# The Laurel Caverns Introduction to Cave Exploring Program

This was created for those not wanting, or not qualifying for the Laurel Caverns Half-Day and All-Day Caving Programs. Rate: \$20 per participant regardless of age

#### For Walk-Ins

This caving program is offered every Saturday & Sunday at 9:00 am and 1:00 pm.

#### For scouts, religious organizations, schools, & summer camps

This caving program is offered every day open at 9:00 am and 1:00 pm. Call: 724-438-3003 for group rates and reservations

### Requirements

- 1. Participants must have reached their 9th birthday.
- 2. All participants should wear long pants and long-sleeved shirt/sweater suitable for crawling.
- 3. All participants must wear firmly fitting hiking shoes, tennis shoes, or the like, with good tread.
  - 4. All groups must have at least one supervising adult participant.

## **Expected Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this program, participants will be able to:

- 1. describe the environment one encounters when within a large calcareous sandstone cave
- 2. outline the geological stages that a large cave, like Laurel Caverns, goes through
- 3. explain how new cave passages are often found at Laurel Caverns
- 4. provide a light overview of caving first-aid supplies and their use, as suggested by the NCRC
- 5. explain why teamwork is a critical part of cave exploration
- 6. demonstrate basic handgrips used to assist fellow cavers during difficult climbs
- 7. identify the proper procedures to be employed, should an injury take place
- 8. identify the clothing and equipment one should bring on a caving trip
- 9. demonstrate the basic crawling techniques one must employ when exploring a small passage
- 10. describe the challenges one faces when climbing steep, unlit, cave passageways

# Agenda

- Registration 9:00 9:30 am Afternoon: Registration 1:00 1:30 pm

  Norman Cale Visitors' Center Registration and restrooms assembly in the Delaware Room
- Orientation 9:30 10:00 am Afternoon: Orientation 1:30 2:00 pm Tour of the upper lighted part of Laurel Caverns covering learning goals 1, 2, & 3.
- Break & Caving Preparation 10:00 10:15 am Afternoon: Preparation 2:00 2:15 pm The Delaware Room Participants are fitted with Laurel Caverns helmets & lights.
- In-Cave Instruction on Caving Safety 10:15 10:45 am

  Bottom of rappelling Cliff Learning goals 4, 5, 6, 7, & 8 are covered.
- Crawling Techniques 10:45 11:15 am Afternoon: Crawling Techniques 2:45 3:15 pm Upper Maze Loop Passage Learning goal 9 is covered.
- Caving (Spelunking) Techniques 11:15 12:00 pm Afternoon: Caving Techniques 2:45 4:00 pm Via Hall of Mountain King & Dining Room, the Stomach & Cale's Canyon provide learning goal 10.
- Program Wrap-up 12:00 pm Afternoon Program Wrap-up 4:00 pm Participants return via the Grand Canyon to helmet and light collection in the Norman Cale Visitors' Center.